

U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY (ROUNDUP) (260)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY ASSERTED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL MAINTAIN FORCES IN EUROPE "AS LONG AS THEY ARE REQUIRED, READY TO MEET ANY THREAT WITH WHATEVER RESPONSE IS NEEDED."

THE PRESIDENT MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE PREPARED TEXT OF A BANQUET SPEECH AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE ON AN APPARENT GRANITE-TOUGH POLICY TOWARD SOVIET THREATS TO PROVOKE A NEW BERLIN CRISIS.

THE PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, DROPPED THESE AND OTHER MATERIAL STATEMENTS RELATING TO THE FIRM POLICY FROM THE SPEECH HE DELIVERED AT THE BANQUET IN THE FORM OF A TOAST TO HIS HOST, PRESIDENT DE GAULLE.

ANDREW HATCHER, A WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, OFFERED THIS EXPLANATION: "THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANCE TO THE OMISSION OF ANY PORTION OF THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S ORIGINAL TOAST. THE STATEMENTS WERE MEANT TO EXPLAIN THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION."

PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TOLD A REPORTER THE PRESIDENT EVIDENTLY CONSIDERED THE SOCIAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE DINNER AT THE ELYSEE PALACE AN INAPPROPRIATE SETTING FOR A STATEMENT OF POLICY. BUT HE ADDED THE REMARKS STAND AS A STATEMENT OF POLICY.

KENNEDY MEETS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA OVER THE WEEKEND AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE STATEMENT. HE THUS POSED THE PROSPECT THAT U.S. TROOPS WILL RESIST ANY COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO ENVELOP WEST BERLIN, WHICH IS ISOLATED 100 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

AT THE DINNER DE GAULLE SPOKE IN GLOWING TERMS OF KENNEDY AND U.S. FRIENDSHIP, BUT HE TOOK OCCASION ALSO TO REMIND HIS VISITOR THAT FRANCE WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST UPON EQUALITY IN GLOBAL DECISIONS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

HE PUT IT THIS WAY:

"OUR COMMON ENTERPRISE, THAT IS TO SAY PEACE WITH LIBERTY, REQUIRES FROM BOTH SIDES A RECIPROCAL RECOGNITION, AS COMPLETE AS POSSIBLE, IN THE CONCEPTIONS OF POLICY AS WELL AS IN ITS EXECUTION."

KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE, A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID, REACHED COMPLETE IDENTITY OF VIEWS AT THEIR FIRST MEETING TODAY ON BERLIN. A U.S. SPOKESMAN ADDED THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE ISSUE OF THE ISOLATED CITY. THIS INDICATED KENNEDY HAD GIVEN QUICK ASSURANCE TO DE GAULLE THAT WASHINGTON AND PARIS SEE EYE TO EYE ON BERLIN.

DE GAULLE IS KNOWN TO ADVOCATE THE TOUGHEST OF STANDS--EVEN TO THE RISK OF WAR--AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE TO DRIVE THE WESTERN POWERS OUT OF BERLIN.

"BOTH OF OUR NATIONS KNOW," KENNEDY SAID IN THE PREPARED TEXT, "THAT YOUR FATE IS OUR FATE--THAT YOUR SAFETY IS OUR SAFETY--AND THAT AMERICAN FORCES WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE AS LONG AS THEY ARE REQUIRED, READY TO MEET ANY THREAT WITH WHATEVER RESPONSE IS NEEDED."

"AND BOTH OF US ALSO KNOW THAT NEITHER ALLY WOULD EVER IGNORE THE ALLIANCE TO RISK WAR OR TO ACCEPT RETREAT OR TO ACT OUT OF NARROW ISOLATION."

IN VIEW OF KENNEDY'S FORTHCOMING MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THE WORDS HAD THE RING OF A WARNING TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC. AND THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE U.S. AND FRENCH PRESIDENTS APPARENTLY AGREED ON THE TOP ISSUE BEFORE THEM ALSO HAD OVERTONES OF WARNING.

THE AGREEMENT, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID, CAME IN THE FIRST 35 MINUTES OF PRIVATE CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS. THEY MET FOR ANOTHER HOUR AND 50 MINUTES LATER IN THE DAY AND WILL HAVE THREE HOURS OF TALKS, IN TWO SESSIONS. TOMORROW.

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WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE "DISCUSSED BERLIN, PROBLEMS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE C. VA CONFERENCE ON LAOS, AND TOUCHED IN A PRELIMINARY WAY ON AFRICAN PROBLEMS."

"THEY REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT THIS MORNING IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF BERLIN," SALINGER TOLD NEWSMEN.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS THREATENED--PERHAPS THIS YEAR--TO SIGN A SEPARATE SOVIET TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF DENYING THE RIGHTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO STAY IN WEST BERLIN.

THE MEETINGS WERE DESCRIBED AS HAVING TAKEN PLACE IN A MOST CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE. PRESIDENT KENNEDY HIMSELF SAID LATER "WE HAD A VERY FINE MEETING." ONLY INTERPRETERS WERE PRESENT. STAFFS OF ADVISORS MAY JOIN THE TWO MEN TOMORROW OR FRIDA.

KENNEDY MET LATER WITH MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND WITH A FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY GROUP. HE TOLD THE LATTER THAT HE BELIEVES IN CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE AND CLOSER U.S. RELATIONSHIP WITH FRANCE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. DE GAULLE HAS BEEN URGING A FORMAL SYSTEM OF BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN CONSULTATION GIVING EACH NATION EQUAL VOICE IN PURSUING COMMON WORLD OBJECTIVES.

"THE WAY TO HAVE CONSULTATIONS IS TO CONSULT," KENNEDY TOLD THE PARLIAMENTARY GROUP.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT SUPPORTED THE SORT OF STRUCTURE DE GAULLE IS ADVOCATING.

AT THE DINNER, TENDERED BY DE GAULLE, KENNEDY SALUTED FRANCE FOR ITS "KEY CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM," AND SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO DWELL ON FRENCH-AMERICAN DISAGREEMENTS.

"FOR," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE SO MUCH THAT UNITE US AND SO GREAT AND DANGEROUS A CHALLENGE WE FACE TOGETHER."

DE GAULLE, DESPITE HIS 70 YEARS, STOOD SIDE BY SIDE WITH 44-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN A DRENCHING RAIN FOR A SOLEMN CEREMONY EARLY IN THE EVENING AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.

DESPITE THE DOWNPOUR, BIG CROWDS TURNED OUT, HUDDLING UNDER UMBRELLAS, TO WATCH THE CEREMONY BEFORE THE FLAME THAT GUARDS ONE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER. THIS IS ALWAYS A MOVING CEREMONY FOR PARISIANS.

KENNEDY STOOD BAREHEADED, OCCASIONALLY WIPING THE RAIN FROM HIS FACE. EXCEPT FOR HIS MILITARY CAP, DE GAULLE HAD NO MORE PROTECTION FROM THE RAIN THAN THE AMERICAN. THE CROWDS IN THE STREETS AND THOUSANDS MORE WATCHING FROM WINDOWS AND BALCONIES ALONG THE FAMED CHAMPS-ELYSEE CHEERED BOTH LEADERS LUSTILY.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY AND THEIR PARTY ARRIVED AT MIDMORNING TO A WARM AND COLORFUL PARIS RECEPTION. WITHIN TWO HOURS THE U. S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS CLOSETED WITH DE GAULLE. KENNEDY, IN HIS ARRIVAL SPEECH, ANNOUNCED HIS PURPOSE WAS TO EXPLORE AVENUES TOWARD GOALS OF WESTERN UNITY AND STRENGTH AND THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM.

THE ERECT, TOWERING FRENCH PRESIDENT GREETED KENNEDY WARMLY AT ORLY AIRPORT. RULING A KEY NATO COUNTRY WITH UNQUESTIONED AUTHORITY, HE ASSURED THE VISITOR OF FRANCE'S DEEP REGARD FOR THE UNITED STATES, MORE SO NOW IN VIEW OF "THE DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE WORLD FINDS ITSELF AND WHICH WEIGH UPON OUR TWO COUNTRIES TO CONCERT THEIR ACTIONS."

KENNEDY, LOOKING TANNED, FIT AND CONFIDENT, PAID TRIBUTE IN REPLY TO FRANCE'S PAST GLORY AND "PRESENT GREATNESS."

"I COME NOT MERELY BECAUSE OF THE PAST, BUT BECAUSE OF FUTURE ASSOCIATIONS IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST--IN THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM EVERYWHERE," KENNEDY SAID. "ONCE AGAIN FRANCE, UNDER HER GREAT CAPTAIN, IS THE CENTRAL FIGURE OF THE COMMON EFFORT."

"IT IS RIGHT THAT MY FIRST TRIP ACROSS THE SEAS AS PRESIDENT SHOULD BE HERE TO FRANCE. FOR I HAVE NEITHER HELD NOR PLANNED ANY

TALKS THAT ARE MORE IMPORTANT. OUR COMMON GOALS ARE GREATER WESTERN UNITY AND STRENGTH--THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM--AND THE DAY WHEN FRANCE NEVER AGAIN WILL BE A BEACHHEAD FOR WAR BUT A FOUNTAINHEAD OF PEACE."

KENNEDY HAD MEMORIZED HIS BRIEF ARRIVAL ADDRESS. HE DELIVERED IT, WITH ONLY THE MOST MINOR CHANGES, WITHOUT NOTES. DE GAULLE ALSO HAD SPOKEN WITHOUT NOTES IN THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES HELD IN THE SALON OF HONOR AT ORLY AIRPORT, MINUTES AFTER THE KENNEDY JET TOUCHED DOWN.

THE PRESIDENTIAL JET ARRIVED ON SCHEDULE AT ORLY AFTER A FLIGHT OF 6 HOURS AND 51 MINUTES. PRESIDENT DE GAULLE, BAREHEADED AND SMILING WAS WAITING IN THE CHILL, BRISK WIND ON THE AIRSTRIP.

IT WAS A STANDARD WELCOME FOR A CHIEF OF STATE, REplete WITH THE PAGEANTRY OF OLD FRANCE--REPUBLICAN GUARDS WITH PLUMED GOLDEN HELMETS AND SHINING SWORDS, HONOR GUARD OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCES, THE USUAL SALUTES AND THE BAND PLAYING THE ANTHEM OF BOTH NATIONS.

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PARISIANS TURNED OUT TO CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND HIS FRENCH-SPEAKING FIRST LADY DURING THE 35-MINUTE RIDE NINE MILES FROM THE AIRPORT INTO THE CAPITAL. THE ROUTE TOOK THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY THROUGH THE STORIED LEFT BANK SECTION WHERE THOUSANDS OF HOUSEHOLDERS, STUDENTS AND SHOPGIRLS TOOK TIME OFF TO WELCOME THE KENNEDYS WITH SHOUTS OF "VIVE KENNEDY" AND "VIVE JACQUELINE." KENNEDY, SEATED BESIDE THE TALL, SOLEMN FRENCH PRESIDENT, GRINNED BROADLY AND WAVED TO THE CROWDS.

THE CAPITAL WAS COLORFULLY DECORATED. THE AREA AROUND THE PLACE DE LA CONCORDE, HARD BY THE U.S. EMBASSY, WAS ALIVE WITH THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE OF THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN BANNERS. SOME OF THE FLAGS WERE OF IMMENSE PROPORTIONS.

A 101-GUN SALUTE, TOKEN OF WELCOME TO THE VISITING CHIEF OF STATE, ECHOED THROUGH THE CITY AS THE PRESIDENT APPROACHED IT.

THE KENNEDYS ARRIVED ON SCHEDULE AT THE QUAI D'ORSAY ROYAL APARTMENT WHICH THEY WILL OCCUPY DURING THEIR STAY. AN HOUR LATER PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS SITTING DOWN WITH DE GAULLE IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS EXPECTED TO OCCUPY AT LEAST SEVEN FULL HOURS OF THE VISITOR'S STAY.

AFTER THEIR FIRST SESSION, THE PRESIDENT AND HIS HOST, DE GAULLE, CHATTED AMIABLY AT A FAIRLY INFORMAL LUNCHEON OF WELCOME.

DE GAULLE TOLD PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY PARIS WAS OBVIOUSLY HAPPY TO SEE THEM, AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY REPLIED:

"MRS. KENNEDY AND I APPRECIATE YOUR GENEROSITY AND THAT OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE. YEARS AGO IT WAS SAID THAT AN OPTIMIST STUDIES RUSSIAN WHILE A PESSIMIST STUDIES CHINESE. I PREFER TO BELIEVE THE FAR-SEEING ARE LEARNING FRENCH AND ENGLISH."

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U R G E N T

ADVANCE FOR 2:30 P.M. EST TODAY

FOURTH LEAD KENNEDY
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE). PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE WERE REPORTED IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON BERLIN TODAY AND KENNEDY TOLD THE FRENCH CHIEF OF STATE THAT U. S. MILITARY FORCES WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE AS LONG AS THEY ARE REQUIRED.

THE U. S. FORCES, KENNEDY SAID, WILL BE "READY TO MEET ANY THREAT WITH WHATEVER RESPONSE IS NEEDED."

"AND BOTH OF US ALSO KNOW," KENNEDY DECLARED, "THAT NEITHER ALLY WOULD EVER IGNORE THE ALLIANCE TO RISK WAR, OR TO ACCEPT RETREAT, OR TO ACT OUT OF NARROW ISOLATION."

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT MADE THIS POLICY DECLARATION AT A DINNER AT THE ELYSEE PALACE WHEN HE ROSE TO TOAST THE FRENCH PRESIDENT. KENNEDY'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED BY A FEW HOURS OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE THAT DE GAULLE AND HE HAD REACHED "GENERAL AGREEMENT" ON THE BERLIN

PROBLEM.

THE WORDS USED BY KENNEDY SEEMED TO REMOVE ANY DOUBT THAT THEIR AGREEMENT WAS TO STAND FIRM AND UNCOMPROMISING IN DEFENSE OF WEST BERLIN AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES.

IN MOST OF THE TOAST KENNEDY PAID TRIBUTE TO FRANCE AS A GREAT NATION WITH A BRILLIANT HISTORY AND TO DE GAULLE AS ONE OF ITS GREATEST LEADERS.

KENNEDY SAID THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS HAD BEEN TWO OF THE GREAT EVENTS OF THE PAST 200 YEARS AND THAT THE IDEALS OF THOSE REVOLUTIONS STILL INSPIRE THE NEW NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, KENNEDY SAID, ARE UNITED TO PRESERVE THOSE IDEALS.

"THAT IS WHY I SALUTE YOUR NATION," KENNEDY TOLD DE GAULLE AND THE COMPANY AT THE DINNER, "FOR ITS KEY CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM--AND FOR ITS ROLE AS A FULL AND EQUAL PARTNER IN THE GREAT ALLIANCE."

"BOTH OF OUR NATIONS KNOW THAT YOUR FATE IS OUR FATE--THAT YOUR SAFETY IS OUR SAFETY--AND THAT AMERICAN FORCES WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE AS LONG AS THEY ARE REQUIRED, READY TO MEET ANY THREAT WITH WHATEVER RESPONSE IS NEEDED."

"AND BOTH OF US ALSO KNOW THAT NEITHER ALLY WOULD EVER IGNORE THE ALLIANCE TO RISK WAR, OR TO ACCEPT RETREAT, OR TO ACT OUT OF NARROW ISOLATION."

"AND THAT IS ALSO WHY THERE IS NO REASON FOR EITHER NATION TO DWELL ON OUR DIFFERENCES OR OUR DISAGREEMENTS. FOR WE HAVE SO MUCH THAT UNITES US, AND SO GREAT AND DANGEROUS A CHALLENGER TO FACE TOGETHER."

KENNEDY ACCLAIMED DE GAULLE AS "THE MAN WHO IS BOTH A SUPERB MILITARY LEADER AND AN EXTRAORDINARY STATESMAN, BOTH AN ERUDITE SCHOLAR AND A PRACTICAL LAW-GIVER."

DE GAULLE'S GREATEST MONUMENT, THE U. S. PRESIDENT ADDED, IS NOT MADE OF BRONZE OR MARBLE BUT IS A "NEWER, A GREATER, A GRANDER FRANCE."

KENNEDY SAID THAT IN DE GAULLE'S MEMOIRS THE FRENCH PRESIDENT RELATED THAT HE HAD TOLD AN AMERICAN ENVOY IN 1945 THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NEVER GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT IT CONSIDERED ITS FATE LINKED TO THE FATE OF FRANCE, NOR THAT IT INDICATED THAT IT WANTED A STRONG, GREAT FRANCE.

"BUT I WANT TO SAY TO YOU, GEN. DE GAULLE," KENNEDY DECLARED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE, CONSIDERS ITS FATE LINKED TO THAT OF FRANCE--THAT WE WANT A GREAT AND STRONG FRANCE--AND THAT WE WILL DO WHATEVER WE CAN TO HELP FRANCE REMAIN THE GREAT NATION SHE HAS AGAIN BECOME UNDER YOUR WISE AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP."

KENNEDY'S REMARKS WERE RELEASED SHORTLY BEFORE HE AND DE GAULLE DINED AT THE ELYSEE PALACE.

PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT DURING THE DAY THE TWO PRESIDENTS "DISCUSSED BERLIN, PROBLEMS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON LAOS."

KENNEDY BEGAN HIS FIRST VENTURE IN SUMMIT DIPLOMACY WITH DE GAULLE AFTER RECEIVING A 101-GUN SALUTE AND A WARM WELCOME FROM THE PEOPLE OF PARIS.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS STARTED A TALK ON AFRICAN PROBLEMS, WHICH WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW MORNING.

"THEY CAME TO GENERAL AGREEMENT THIS MORNING IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF BERLIN," SALINGER REPORTED.

HE REFUSED TO AMPLIFY THIS STATEMENT. HOWEVER, IT WAS KNOWN IN ADVANCE THAT DE GAULLE WAS PREPARED TO INSIST THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES MUST TAKE AN UNCOMPROMISING STAND, BACKED WITH FORCE IF NECESSARY, AGAINST SOVIET THREATS AND PRESSURES DIRECTED AT WEST BERLIN.

THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE "GENERAL AGREEMENT" WAS REACHED INDICATED THAT KENNEDY WELCOMED DE GAULLE'S FIRMNESS ON THE BERLIN

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ISSUE AND THAT DE GAULLE WAS REASSURED BY THE POLICY POSITION KENNEDY STATED.

THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH LEADERS MET BEFORE LUNCH, LUNCHEON TOGETHER, AND MET AGAIN IN TALKS THAT LASTED A TOTAL OF TWO HOURS AND 35 MINUTES.

SALINGER SAID THE ATMOSPHERE WAS CORDIAL. KENNEDY WAS DESCRIBED AS DELIGHTED WITH THE RECEPTION HE RECEIVED ON ARRIVAL IN PARIS THIS MORNING.

IN THE TALKS, KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE DID NOT GET AROUND TO DISCUSSING NATO PROBLEMS, SALINGER SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS. NOR DID THEY DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEY MET WITH ONLY INTERPRETERS PRESENT. THEIR STAFFS OF ADVISERS MAY JOIN THEM LATE TOMORROW OR FRIDAY.

THE STREETS OF THE FRENCH CAPITAL, BRILLIANT WITH RED, WHITE AND BLUE FLAGS AGAINST THE SOFT GREEN FOLIAGE OF SPRING, WORE A GAY AND FESTIVE AIR. BUT THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE WAS GRIMMER. ON SATURDAY, KENNEDY WILL MEET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA UNDER THE THREAT OF A NEW BERLIN CRISIS LATER THIS YEAR.

KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE OPENED THEIR ALLIED POLICY TALKS 45 MINUTES BEFORE LUNCH IN THE PRESIDENT'S ELYSEE PALACE AND WERE TO CONTINUE THIS AFTERNOON. THEIR CONCERN WITH A NEW BERLIN MOVE BY KHRUSHCHEV WAS A MAJOR SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION.

KENNEDY ON HIS ARRIVAL PUBLICLY ASSURED DE GAULLE THAT THEIR OWN TALKS IN HIS VIEW ARE AS IMPORTANT AS HIS MEETING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER.

THE YOUNG AMERICAN LEADER CALLED ON DE GAULLE, SENIOR STATESMAN OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE, JUST TWO HOURS AFTER HIS JET AIRLINER LANDED AT ORLY AIRPORT. HE HAD FLOWN FROM NEW YORK IN 6 HOURS AND 51 MINUTES.

DE GAULLE, 70, GREETED KENNEDY, 44, WITH OBVIOUS WARMTH IN HIS HANDSHAKE. IN HIS RESONANT, ROLLING FRENCH HE TOLD KENNEDY "YOU ARE MOST WELCOME TO FRANCE." HE SPOKE OF THE "DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE WORLD FINDS ITSELF AND WHICH WEIGH UPON OUR TWO COUNTRIES TO CONCERT THEIR ACTIONS."

SPEAKING WITHOUT NOTES, AS DID DE GAULLE, KENNEDY DELIVERED IN RESPONSE A BRIEF PREPARED STATEMENT CALLING FOR "GREATER WESTERN UNITY AND STRENGTH."

AFTER THE COLORFUL CEREMONY OF THE AIRPORT ARRIVAL WITH MILITARY BAND AND HONOR GUARD, THE TWO CHIEFS HEADED A MOTORCADE INTO THE CITY, THROUGH THE SPACIOUS PLACE DE LA CONCORDE AND BACK ACROSS THE SEINE RIVER TO THE QUAI D'ORSAY, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING WHERE STATE VISITORS ARE HOUSED.

IN THE HEART OF THE CITY KENNEDY WAS GIVEN THE TRADITIONAL 101-GUN SALUTE FOR A VISITING CHIEF OF STATE. AS HE DROVE THROUGH THE AVENUES WITH DE GAULLE HE WAS CHEERED AND APPLAUDED AS WAS THE FIRST LADY: "VIVE JACQUELINE ... VIVE KENNEDY!"

IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, AND MILES FROM WHERE THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENTS WERE GETTING DOWN TO THE BUSINESS AT HAND, THERE WERE ECHOES OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

A LITTLE GROUP OF ALGERIANS ARMED WITH GRENADES STORMED A POLICE STATION IN THE 19TH ARRONDISSEMENT, WOUNDED A POLICEMAN AND FOUR CIVIL EMPLOYEES. SQUADS OF POLICE PURSUED THEM.

DE GAULLE WAS HOST TO KENNEDY AND HIS WIFE AT A LUNCHEON. AT THE END DE GAULLE SAID:

"YOU SAW THIS MORNING HOW HAPPY PARIS WAS TO SEE YOU. I DO NOT NEED TO ADD ANYTHING TO THIS."

"MRS. KENNEDY AND I," THE U.S. PRESIDENT REPLIED, "APPRECIATE YOUR GENEROSITY AND THAT OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE. YEARS AGO IT WAS SAID THAT AN OPTIMIST STUDIES RUSSIAN WHILE A PESSIMIST STUDIES CHINESE. I PREFER TO BELIEVE THE FAR-SEEING ARE LEARNING FRENCH AND ENGLISH."

KENNEDY WAS SEATED AT THE TABLE BETWEEN MME. DE GAULLE

AND MME. MICHEL DEBRE, WIFE OF THE FRENCH PREMIER. DE GAULLE, OPPOSITE KENNEDY, SAT BETWEEN MRS. KENNEDY AND MRS. JAMES GAVIN, WIFE OF THE AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE.

"I HAVE NEITHER HELD NOR PLANNED ANY TALKS THAT ARE MORE IMPORTANT," SAID KENNEDY IN OBVIOUS ANSWER TO CRITICS WHO FELT HE SHOULD HAVE DEFERRED HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV SO AS NOT TO DETRACT FROM THE IMPORTANCE OF HIS TALKS WITH THE FRENCH PRESIDENT.

"OUR COMMON GOALS," SAID KENNEDY IN HIS BRIEF ARRIVAL SPEECH AT ORLY AIRPORT, "ARE GREATER WESTERN UNITY AND STRENGTH--THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM--AND THE DAY WHEN FRANCE WILL NEVER AGAIN BE A BEACHHEAD FOR WAR BUT A FOUNTAINHEAD OF PEACE."

"I COME NOT MERELY BECAUSE OF THE PAST BUT BECAUSE OF FUTURE ASSOCIATIONS IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST--IN THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM EVERYWHERE," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED. "ONCE AGAIN FRANCE UNDER A GREAT CAPTAIN IS THE CENTRAL FIGURE OF THE COMMON EFFORT."

KENNEDY SALUTED FRANCE AS "OUR OLDEST FRIEND" AND "SINCE BEFORE MY NATION'S BIRTH THE WELL-SPRING OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY AND IDEAS..."

"BUT I AM HERE TO PAY TRIBUTE TO FRANCE, NOT FOR HER PAST GLORY BUT FOR HER PRESENT GREATNESS," KENNEDY DECLARED.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD FRENCH PRESIDENT SHOOK HIS 44-YEAR-OLD GUEST'S HAND WITH WARM CORDIALITY AND SAID "WE HAVE NEVER KNOWN AMERICANS OTHER THAN AS ALLIES AND FRIENDS."

DE GAULLE TOLD KENNEDY HE WAS PARTICULARLY WELCOME BECAUSE OF "YOUR PERSONALITY WHICH AROUSES IN US THE HIGHEST CONSIDERATION, YOUR QUALITIES AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH ASSURE YOU HERE THE WARMEST POSSIBLE FRIENDSHIP, THE DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE WORLD FINDS ITSELF AND WHICH WEIGH UPON OUR TWO COUNTRIES TO CONCERT THEIR ACTIONS, AND FINALLY THE FACT THAT AT OUR SIDES IS THE GRACIOUS MME. KENNEDY."

DE GAULLE'S STATEMENT WAS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH AND KENNEDY'S INTO FRENCH.

MRS. KENNEDY FOLLOWED HER HUSBAND FROM THE GIANT JET AIRLINER. SHE WAS WELCOMED BY MME. DE GAULLE.

THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE CAME DOWN FROM A THINLY OVERCAST SKY, AND A BRISK DAMP WIND RIPPLED THE FLAGS AT ORLY FIELD, CARRYING A PROMISE OF RAIN LATER IN THE DAY. BUT THE SCENE WAS RESPLENDENT, IN THE GREAT TRADITION OF THIS CITY OF GAIETY AND PAGEANTRY.

MEMBERS OF THE REPUBLICAN GUARD FORMED AN HONOR GUARD ALONG WITH UNITS OF THE FRENCH ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THE REPUBLICAN GUARD WAS BRILLIANT IN THEIR RED-PLUMED GOLD HELMETS, BLUE JACKETS, WHITE TROUSERS AND BLACK BOOTS. A FRENCH AIR FORCE BAND PLAYED THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER AND THE MARSEILLAISE.

ACCESS TO THE AIRPORT WAS LIMITED TO INVITED PERSONS, INCLUDING A LARGE NUMBER OF U.S. OFFICIALS AND THEIR WIVES, FRENCH OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS. A LARGE GROUP OF AMERICAN SCHOOL CHILDREN WATCHED FROM A LITTLE DISTANCE.

WHEN THE WELCOMING CEREMONY WAS ENDED, KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE BEGAN A 35-MINUTE RIDE INTO THE CITY.

"VIVE JACQUELINE! VIVE KENNEDY!" SHOUTED THE CROWDS AS THE MOTORCADE SWEEPED THROUGH THE FAMOUS LEFT BANK SECTION OF PARIS, THE STUDENTS' DISTRICT. KENNEDY, SEATED BESIDE DE GAULLE, WAVED, GRINNED AND SEEMED PLEASED. MRS. KENNEDY AND MME. DE GAULLE RODE IN A LIMOUSINE BEHIND THEIR HUSBANDS.

HOUSEWIVES, SECRETARIES AND SHOPGIRLS SWELLED THE CROWDS LINING THE BOULEVARD SAN MICHEL AND OTHER LEFT BANK STREETS. PEDDLERS OF TINY FRENCH AND AMERICAN FLAGS DID A LAND OFFICE BUSINESS.

STANDING EVERY FIVE YARDS ALONG THE ROUTE WERE FRENCH POLICEMEN AND RIOT TROOPS, ALTERNATELY FACING THE PROCESSION AND THE CROWD.

MRS. KENNEDY AND MME. DE GAULLE WERE BOTH DRESSED IN SIMPLY TAILORED SUITS, MRS. KENNEDY IN PALE BLUE WITH A TINY STRAW HAT. THE AMERICAN FIRST LADY APPEARED AS DELIGHTED AS HER HUSBAND BY THE PARISIAN RECEPTION. AS A GIRL SHE HAD GONE TO SCHOOL HERE, A FACT OF WHICH THE CROWD SEEMED WELL AWARE.

AMERICANS HEARD SUCH COMMENTS AS THESE: "SHE IS AS NICE AS GRACE KELLY BEAUTIFUL AND GRACIOUS." "SHE DOESN'T HAVE THE AIR OF AN AMERICAN, SHE IS FRENCH, EVEN VERY PARISIAN."

THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN TOURISTS WERE ON THE SIDEWALKS WITH THEIR CAMERAS.

ON SOME STRETCHES OF THE AVENUES THE ONLOOKERS THINNED TO A SINGLE ROW OF PEOPLE ON EACH SIDE. IN OTHER BLOCKS AND AT INTERSECTIONS THOUSANDS CHEERED.

ONE GROUP UNFURLED A HUGE RED BANNER WITH WHITE LETTERS SPELLING OUT HARVARD, KENNEDY'S UNIVERSITY. MRS. KENNEDY GOT A LOOK AT HER OLD SCHOOL, THE FAMOUS SORBONNE OR UNIVERSITY OF PARIS.

AS THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR CROSSED THE SEINE RIVER AT THE QUAI D'ORSAY, THE LAST SHOT OF A 101-GUN SALUTE RANG OUT FROM THE SALUTING CANNON ALONG THE RIVER.

THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE, WHO TOOK OFF FROM NEW YORK LAST NIGHT ON HIS FIRST STATE VISIT TO EUROPE, WILL FLY ON TO VIENNA SATURDAY FOR A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

KENNEDY SET THE STAGE FOR HIS EUROPEAN VENTURE IN SUMMIT DIPLOMACY LAST NIGHT IN A BROADCAST TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE, SAYING "THIS IS A DANGEROUS TIME FOR US ALL." SPEAKING SPECIFICALLY OF HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, HE SAID HE HOPED THROUGH BETTER UNDERSTANDING TO "LESSEN THE CHANCE OF MISCALCULATION" BY THE SOVIET LEADER.

"IF WE CAN REACH A GREATER UNDERSTANDING ON THE QUESTION OF (NUCLEAR) TESTING AND DISARMAMENT, PERHAPS ON LAOS, PERHAPS ON GENERAL MATTERS WHICH DIVIDE US," HE SAID, "I THINK THAT IT WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR US TO LOOK FORWARD WITH HOPE FOR THE FUTURE."

MASSSES OF RED, WHITE AND BLUE FLAGS--THE FRENCH TRICOLOR AND THE STARS AND STRIPES--DECKED ONLY AIRPORT AND BESTOWED A FESTIVAL AIR ON THE STREETS LEADING INTO THE TREE-LINED HEART OF PARIS.

BUT THE ROMANTIC OLD CITY, HISTORIC SCENE OF MANY CRISES AND MUCH HIGH PAGEANTRY, LACKED THE ATMOSPHERE OF TENSE DRAMA THAT GRIPPED IT LAST SPRING WHEN THE ABORTIVE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE MET BRIEFLY HERE. INSTEAD, OFFICIALS AND THE PUBLIC ALIKE WERE EAGER TO DISCOVER THE PERSONALITY OF THE NEW CHIEF AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE ALLIED WORLD.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPEFULLY PREDICTED THAT KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE WOULD GET ON WELL TOGETHER DESPITE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES IN THEIR POLICIES TOWARD THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS. THE U.S. OFFICIALS WERE CONFIDENT THAT MRS. KENNEDY, CHIC AND PRETTY AND WITH FRENCH FAMILY TIES IN HER BACKGROUND, WOULD BE A SMASHING SUCCESS IN THIS INTERNATIONAL FASHION CAPITAL.

KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE WERE TO HOLD THEIR FIRST BUSINESS MEETING IN DE GAULLE'S OFFICE AT THE ELYSEE PALACE WITH LUNCHEON TO FOLLOW 45 MINUTES LATER. THE TWO WERE TO TALK AGAIN IN THE AFTERNOON UNTIL A 5 O'CLOCK RECEPTION BY KENNEDY FOR THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

IN THE LATE AFTERNOON KENNEDY WAS TO PLACE A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH. A STATE DINNER AT THE ELYSEE PALACE TOPS OFF THE CROWDED FIRST-DAY SCHEDULE.

"KENNEDY'S MAIN PURPOSES IN COMING TO FRANCE, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID, WERE TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH DE GAULLE, TO PROMOTE GREATER UNITY WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, AND TO SEEK COMMON POLICIES ON DISPUTES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST. KENNEDY HAS PREVIOUSLY CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

DE GAULLE DISCUSSED THE VISIT WITH HIS CABINET IN A LATE MEETING AT THE ELYSEE PALACE YESTERDAY. FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE REPORTED ON PROSPECTS FOR THE TALKS AND ISSUES LIKELY TO ARISE. COUVE DE MURVILLE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, WHO IS

FOLLOWING THE PRESIDENT TO PARIS, WILL PARTICIPATE IN MOST OF THE WORKING SESSIONS OF THE TWO PRESIDENTS.

DE GAULLE WAS REPORTED READY TO PRESS KENNEDY TO TAKE A COMPLETELY INFLEXIBLE POSITION ON BERLIN IN HIS DISCUSSION NEXT WEEKEND WITH KHRUSHCHEV. INFORMANTS FAMILIAR WITH DE GAULLE'S ESTIMATE OF THE GRIM BERLIN OUTLOOK SAY HE FEELS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD TAKE ANYTHING LESS THAN A NO-COMPROMISE STAND AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAS ALREADY SERVED NOTICE THAT HE WANTS AN EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY THIS YEAR. WEST BERLIN, PROTECTED BY ALLIED TROOPS, IS 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY. KHRUSHCHEV HOLDS THAT A PEACE TREATY WOULD GIVE EAST GERMANY CONTROL OVER ALLIED SUPPLY LINES TO THE CITY. SINCE THE ALLIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY, THIS WOULD SET OFF A CRISIS.

SOME INFORMANTS SAY THAT DE GAULLE WANTS TO KNOW THAT IN A SHOWDOWN OVER BERLIN KENNEDY IS PREPARED TO USE ALL NECESSARY FORCE. THE FRENCH LEADER IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY KENNEDY'S RECENT EMPHASIS ON THE NEED TO BUILD UP NATO'S CONVENTIONAL STRENGTH IN EUROPE.

KENNEDY IS EXPECTED TO ASSURE DE GAULLE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL LIVE UP TO ITS COMMITMENTS TO PROTECT AND DEFEND WEST BERLIN AGAINST ALL COMMUNIST THREATS AND PRESSURE. DE GAULLE APPARENTLY IS NOT WORRIED ABOUT THESE FORMAL COMMITMENTS, IN WHICH THE ALLIES SHARE, BUT ABOUT WHETHER KENNEDY PERSONALLY IS PREPARED TO STAND FIRM AT ALL

POINTS IN THE PROSPECTIVE DISPUTE WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

WHILE U.S. OFFICIALS APPEAR CONFIDENT THAT KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE CAN AGREE FULLY ON BERLIN POLICY, THEY SAY PRIVATELY THEY SEE NO PROSPECT OF ENDING THE DISAGREEMENT OVER FRANCE'S COURSE WITHIN THE NATO ALLIANCE.

DE GAULLE IS STRIVING TO CREATE FRANCE'S OWN NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE. THE UNITED STATES IS BASICALLY OPPOSED TO THIS, FEARING THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRANCE AS A NUCLEAR POWER WOULD PUSH WEST GERMANY--AND OTHER NATIONS AS WELL--INTO EMBARKING ON SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT.

INSTEAD OF A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE WITHIN NATO, KENNEDY WOULD LIKE DE GAULLE TO AGREE TO A NATO NUCLEAR FORCE SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES AND UNDER JOINT COMMAND.

DE GAULLE ALSO HAS PROPOSED THAT THE ALLIANCE SHOULD BE GUIDED BY A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DIRECTORATE WITH WORLDWIDE POLICY-MAKING RESPONSIBILITIES. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE REJECTED THIS PROPOSITION, ARGUING IT WOULD ALIENATE THE SMALLER ALLIES. AS A CONSEQUENCE OF SUCH DISAGREEMENTS, FRENCH MILITARY FORCES ARE NOT INTEGRATED INTO THE NATO DEFENSE SYSTEM TO THE DEGREE THAT THE UNITED STATES THINKS NECESSARY.

IN SPITE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THESE DIFFERENCES, U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY ARE MORE THAN OFFSET BY OTHER DE GAULLE POLICIES: ECONOMIC REFORMS WITHIN FRANCE, THE EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE PEACE IN ALGERIA, SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC UNITY WITHIN EUROPE. IN KENNEDY'S VIEW SUCH POLICIES SHOULD BUILD STRENGTH IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THUS, IN THE END, REINFORCE THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IN ITS RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST POWER.

KENNEDY AND HIS WIFE HAD AMPLE TIME FOR REST BEFORE PLUNGING INTO THE ROUND OF CONFERENCES AND CEREMONIES. HE BOARDED HIS JET PLANE AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT IN NEW YORK CITY AT 9:30 P.M. LAST NIGHT AND MRS. KENNEDY ARRIVED THERE FROM WASHINGTON 15 MINUTES LATER.

THE PLANE TOOK OFF AT 10:30 P.M. AND TOUCHED DOWN IN PARIS AT 10:25 A.M., PARIS TIME--ACTUALLY A FLIGHT OF 6 HOURS AND 55 MINUTES BECAUSE OF TIME DIFFERENTIAL. THE PLANE ITSELF IS PROVIDED WITH BEDS.

J326PFD

A71 U R G E N T

KHRUSH
VIENNA, MAY 31 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TONIGHT HE WILL STRIVE PERSONALLY FOR A RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSIONS WHEN HE MEETS HERE WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY PRAGUE RADIO IN DESCRIBING KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL

IN BRATISLAVA, CZECH CITY ONLY 30 MILES FROM VIENNA.
HE WAS MET AT THE STATION BY ANTONIN NOVOTNY, CZECH PRESIDENT AND
COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND PREMIER VILEM SIROKY.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS GREETED BY LARGE CROWDS. HE TOLD THEM:
"I AM ON MY WAY TO VIENNA TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.
I DO NOT WANT TO MAKE A PRIOR JUDGMENT ON THE MEETING BUT I WILL STRIVE
FOR A RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSIONS AND TO SECURE PEACE."
"OUR DELEGATION WILL INTERCEDE FOR NOT ONLY WHAT THE PEOPLE OF THE
SOCIALIST COUNTRIES WANT, BUT WHAT THE PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD WANT,
NAMELY PEACE."
BACAPED

A153 (120)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY SOFTENED ITS ATTACK
ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND EXPRESSED HOPE HIS IMPENDING TALKS WITH
SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL HELP RELAX TENSION.
THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR THE
LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID KENNEDY ENTERS THE CONVERSA-
TIONS WEAKER THAN WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE IN JANUARY.
THE PAPER WARNED THAT "THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE
CLOSELY WATCHING WHAT ATTITUDE KENNEDY WILL ADOPT DURING THE VIENNA
TALKS. FOR KENNEDY THIS IS A GRAVE TEST."
THE OFFICIAL COMMENTS CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH EARLIER ATTACKS ON
KENNEDY AS A WARMONGER AND "WORSE THAN EISENHOWER, HIS PREDECESSOR."
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST PARTS OF THE EDITORIAL HEARD HERE.
ZR1221AED

A101

U R G E N T

AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY WELCOME (100-UP)

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

PARIS, THURSDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)--ELEGANTLY ATTIRED PARISIANS MILLED
LIKE THE CROWD AT A CAMPAIGN RALLY AROUND PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY
AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. CHARLES DE GAULLE OF
FRANCE.

TWO THOUSAND INVITED GUESTS DURING THE NIGHT SWARMED ABOUT THE
MAIN FLOOR OF THE ORNATE RESIDENCE OF FRENCH PRESIDENTS, THE ELYSEE
PALACE. AT ONE POINT THEY ALMOST JAMMED KENNEDY AND THE FIRST LADY
AGAINST A TABLE SET UP AS A REFRESHMENT BAR IN A ROOM OFF THE
MASSIVE, TAPESTRIED DINING ROOM.

DE GAULLE BECKONED AIDES TO CLEAR A PATH SO THE KENNEDYS COULD
MAKE THEIR WAY OUT. KENNEDY, ACCUSTOMED TO CAMPAIGN THROGS,
DIDN'T SEEM TO MIND, BUT MRS. KENNEDY APPEARED JUST AS HAPPY TO
ESCAPE.

EARLIER, AS AN ENDLESS PROCESSION OF COUPLES MOVED THROUGH THE
RECEIVING LINE, DE GAULLE SUDDENLY TURNED TO KENNEDY AT HIS SIDE
AND, AFTER A FEW WORDS, THE UNIFORMED PROTOCOL OFFICIAL WHO WAS
INTRODUCING THE GUESTS ORDERED THE DOORS CLOSED. THE RESULT WAS
SOMETHING LIKE A MERRY-GO-ROUND.

DE GAULLE ESCORTED KENNEDY TOWARD THE DINING-ROOM, WHERE A
GROUP OF REPUBLICAN GUARD MUSICIANS WAS PLAYING. MRS. DE GAULLE
ESCORTED MRS. KENNEDY TO A SOFA IN THE ROOM WHERE THE RECEPTION
LINE HAD COURSED FOR BETTER PART OF AN HOUR. THE DOORS WERE
OPENED AND AT LEAST 300 PEOPLE, WHO HAD MISSED THE EAGERLY SOUGHT
INTRODUCTION TO THE AMERICANS ENTERED.

THE LATE COMERS SPOTTED THE TWO FIRST LADIES ON THE SOFA. AS
THEY GROUPED AROUND THEM, THE LADIES WHO DECIDED TO LAVE THROUGH

THEY GROUPED AROUND THEM, THE LADIES WHO DECIDED TO LEAVE THROUGH
ANOTHER DOOR TO THE ANTE-ROOM FROM WHICH THE GUESTS ENTERED.

GUESTS POURED THROUGH ONE DOOR UNAWARE THAT MRS. DE GAULLE AND
MRS. KENNEDY WERE MAKING THEIR EXIT THROUGH THE OTHER.

AFTER A FEW MOMENTS. MRS. DE GAULLE RETURNED WITH MRS. KENNEDY AND

30.24-833

THEY JOINED THE TWO PRESIDENTS IN THE GOLD-TRIMMED DINING ROOM WHERE
225 SPECIAL GUESTS EARLIER HAD JOINED THEM AT DINNER. BY THEN

225 SPECIAL GUESTS EARLIER HAD JOINED THEM AT DINNER. BY THEN
EVERYONE PRESENT TRIED TO PRESS INTO THAT HUGE BUT INADEQUATE ROOM.
THEN CAME THE JAM AROUND THE TABLE AND THE KENNEDYS' DEPARTURE.
THE DE GAULLES SAW THE KENNEDYS OUT BY WAY OF THE MARBLE TERRACE
AT THE GARDEN ENTRANCE TO THE BEAUTIFUL PALACE. THEY PARTED
CORDIALLY FOR THE NIGHT.

MRS. JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, THE PRESIDENT'S MOTHER; MRS. SARGENT
SHRIVER, ONE OF HIS SISTERS; PRINCESS LEE RADZIWIŁŁ, MRS. KENNEDY'S
SISTER, AND PRINCE STANISLAS RADZIWIŁŁ WERE AMONG THE DINNER GUESTS.
THE FIRST LADY WORE A PINK AND WHITE STRAW LACE GOWN AND HAD HER
HAIR IN AN ULTRA HIGH FASHION STYLE WITH THE FRONT TOWARD THE FACE AND
THE CROWN IN A DOUGHNUT EMBELLISHED WITH A TINY DIAMOND BROACH.

THROUGHOUT THEIR FIRST DAY IN PARIS PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY
CHARMED SHOPGIRLS AND DIPLOMATS ALIKE.

MOVING CONFIDENTLY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS, HOSPITAL
VISITS, STATE DINNERS OR INFORMAL CHATS, THE KENNEDYS FOUND A WARM
WELCOME EVERYWHERE.

DEFYING A DRIVING DOWNPOUR, THOUSANDS OF FRENCH TURNED OUT TO
CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THE 44-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT AS HE DROVE LATE IN
THE AFTERNOON UP THE BROAD CHAMPS ELYSEES.

ALTHOUGH RAIN DAMPENED THE CROWD, IT STILL COMPARED FAVORABLY
WITH THE FAIR-WEATHER THROG WHICH LINED THE STREETS LAST YEAR WHEN
SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MADE A SIMILAR TRIP TO THE ARCH OF

TRIUMPH, WHICH SHELTERS THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER'S TOMB.

AND THE CHEERS WERE FAR LUSTIER--PARTLY BECAUSE THE CROWD WAS
WET ITSELF AND WAS CHEERED TO SEE KENNEDY AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE
SHARING THEIR DISCOMFORT. THE TWO RODE IN AN OPEN CAR UP THE BROAD
STREET WHILE THUNDER RUMBLED THROUGH THE AIR.

FAR MORE THAN HALF A MILLION FRENCHMEN HAD ALSO LINED THE
STREETS IN SUNNY BUT CHILLY WEATHER WHEN PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY
WERE DRIVEN INTO THE CITY FROM ORLY AIRFIELD THIS MORNING.

NEVER BEFORE HAD PARIS BEEN SO COVERED WITH BUNTING AND FLAGS
FOR ANY VISITING CHIEF OF STATE. AND IN POPULAR ENTHUSIASM, ONLY
THE WELCOME EXTENDED BRITAIN'S QUEEN SURPASSED THAT OF THE PARISIANS
FOR KENNEDY AND HIS 31-YEAR-OLD WIFE.

"SHE IS CHARMING," EXCLAIMED HUNDREDS ALONG THE STREETS. THE
PERSONAL REACTION TO THE 44-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY
LESS RESTRAINED. "GOOD LOOKING BUT NOT HANDSOME" WAS THE
CONSENSUS.

JR943PED
A11 (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JACKIE
BY FRANCES LEWINE

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)--THE CRY OF "VIVE JACQUELINE" SOUNDED IN PARIS
TODAY AMID THE BOOM OF 101 GUNS GREETING PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY.

PARISIANS WERE HAPPY TO ACCLAIM THE AMERICAN FIRST LADY AS ONE OF
THEIR OWN--AN AMERICAN WITH FRENCH ANCESTRY WHO ONCE STUDIED IN
PARIS. THERE WERE OHS AND AHS WHEN SHE APPEARED, AND COMMENTS OF
"BELLE" AND "CHARMANTE."

BUT PARISIANS HAD TO LOOK QUICKLY TO SEE AMERICA'S FIRST LADY.
THE FRENCH POLICE GAVE MRS. KENNEDY'S MOTORCADE A FAST DASH THROUGH
THE PARIS STREETS, REACHING SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 45 MILES AN HOUR IN
THE BUSY TRAFFIC.

ONE CAR IN HER EIGHT-CAR MOTORCADE NUDGED A WOMAN IN THE CROWD AS
IT WHIPPED UP TO THE CURB AT A BABY CARE CENTER. THE WOMAN WAS
UNHURT, AND SHE JUST TURNED AND SMILED AND WENT ON PRESSING FOR A
LOOK AT MRS. KENNEDY.

THE EXPECTED CAR WITH A PLASTIC TOP DIDN'T TURN UP FOR MRS. KENNEDY, AND IT WAS HARD TO CATCH A GLIMPSE OF HER IN CLOSED LIMOUSINES AS SHE WENT BY.

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HIMSELF MADE SPECIAL NOTE OF "GRACIOUS" MRS. KENNEDY IN HIS WELCOME ADDRESS. HE GAVE HER A PERSONAL GIFT, A GOLD-TRIMMED EVENING BAG AND AN AUTOGRAPHED PICTURE OF HIMSELF IN A SILVER FRAME.

MRS. KENNEDY SHARED HER HUSBAND'S 35-MINUTE MOTORCADE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE ROYAL APARTMENTS AT THE QUAI D'ORSAY, WHERE THEY ARE STAYING FOR THE THREE-DAY STATE VISIT.

THE WINDOWS OF THE QUAI D'ORSAY RATTLED TO THE BOOM OF THE 101 GUN SALUTE AS THEY DROVE UP, ESCORTED BY 200 REPUBLICAN GUARDS ON HORSEBACK AND IN COLORFUL NAPOLEONIC UNIFORMS.

THE GUARDSMEN PAID THEIR OWN TRIBUTE TO MRS. KENNEDY, TOO, SALUTING HER WITH RAISED SWORDS WHEN SHE CAME TO JOIN HER HUSBAND AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE FOR LUNCHEON.

A HORSEWOMAN, MRS. KENNEDY MUST HAVE NOTED THE GUARDSMEN'S MOUNTS WERE CAREFULLY GROOMED AND THE HAIR ON THEIR BACKS TRIMMED IN CHECKERBOARD PATTERN.

AFTER AN OVERNIGHT FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK, MRS. KENNEDY ARRIVED IN A PALE BLUE WOOL COAT AND MATCHING PILLBOX HAT. THE WIND WHIPPED HER FAMOUS HAIRDO.

MRS. KENNEDY CHANGED INTO A YELLOW SILK SUIT WITH A YELLOW STRAW, ROLL-BRIMMED PILLBOX HAT FOR LUNCH AND TO GO ON THE HOUR-LONG TRIP TO INSPECT THE ECOLE DE PUERICULTURE OF THE FACULTY OF MEDICINE OF PARIS.

THE CENTER SPECIALIZES IN PREMATURE BABIES. AND, MRS. KENNEDY, WHOSE SON JOHN JR., WAS BORN PREMATURELY SIX MONTHS AGO, ALTERNATELY VIEWED WITH SYMPATHY AND DELIGHT THE BABIES IN INCUBATORS AND BASSINETTES BEHIND GLASS WINDOWS. SHE TICKLED THE TOES OF A NAKED SIX-MONTH OLD BABY GIRL WHO WAS BEING EXAMINED.

MRS. KENNEDY SAID SHE WAS "NAVRE" (TERRIBLY DISAPPOINTED) NOT TO HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY DURING HER STUDENT DAYS IN PARIS TO HAVE ATTENDED THE INFANT CARE SCHOOL HERSELF. AS A JUNIOR AT VASSAR, MRS. KENNEDY SPENT A YEAR STUDYING THE HISTORY OF ART AT THE SORBONNE, THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS.

ABOUT 800 PEOPLE HAD GATHERED OUTSIDE THE CENTER AND THEY CHEERED AND APPLAUDED MRS. KENNEDY.

FOLLOWING THE SHOWING OF A RECORDED INTERVIEW ON TV HERE LAST NIGHT, LE FIGARO DECLARED SHE SPOKE A PERFECT FRENCH WITH A CHARMING ACCENT.

FRANCE SOIR THIS AFTERNOON DECLARED KENNEDY AND "HIS RAVISHING WIFE" RESEMBLE TWO YOUNG PEOPLE ON VACATION AND ALL THE PROTOCOL SEEMS OUT OF PLACE.

MRS. KENNEDY FOUND HER SISTER, PRINCESS LEE RADZIWILL OF LONDON, IN THE AIRPORT WELCOMING GROUP. MRS. JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, THE PRESIDENT'S MOTHER, ALSO WAS AT THE AIRPORT.

JS327PED

A98 (300)

FIRST LEAD FASHION - KENNEDY
BY MADEANE WALKER

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-THE PARIS FASHION WORLD WANTED TO GIVE A PRIVATE SHOWING FOR MRS. JACQUELINE KENNEDY ON HER VISIT HERE, BUT THE PROPOSAL WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE WHITE HOUSE, A TOP DESIGNER SAID TODAY.

JACQUES HEIM, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH HIGH FASHION SYNDICATE, REVEALED THAT AN APPROACH WAS MADE THROUGH THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON A MONTH OR SO AGO.

"WE WERE SORRY," HEIM SAID, SPREADING HIS HANDS AND SHRUGGING. "WE WOULD HAVE CONSIDERED IT A PRIVILEGE AND WE HAD HOPED THAT MRS. KENNEDY WOULD LOVE IT. TIME RESTRICTION WAS THE ONLY REASON GIVEN AGAINST IT."

HE DID NOT CONCEAL, HOWEVER, THAT HE SUSPECTS OTHER REASONS.

IN FACT, THE FRENCH SYNDICATE HAS ITS FEELINGS SLIGHTLY BRUISED OVER THE FACT THAT MRS. KENNEDY WILL NOT SEE ANY FASHION SHOWS HERE, MUCH LESS BUY ANY FRENCH CLOTHES.

"WE UNDERSTAND, OF COURSE, THAT THE FIRST LADY SHOULD WEAR MOSTLY AMERICAN CLOTHES," HEIM SAID. "BUT WE CONSIDER THAT NO HARM WOULD BE DONE IF ONCE IN A WHILE SHE COULD WEAR A FRENCH DRESS. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WOULD ONLY HELP FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

PERHAPS AS A SOP TO THE FASHION SYNDICATE'S FEELINGS, HEIM HAS BEEN INVITED TO MEET MRS. KENNEDY AT PRESIDENT DE GAULLE'S STATE DINNER TONIGHT. "I AM VERY PLEASED," HE SAID. "SHE IS A VERY CHARMING AND ELEGANT LADY."

HEIM MADE A LOT OF ELECTION CAMPAIGN CLOTHES FOR MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER. AND, AS HE SAYS WITH A SMILE, "THERE WAS NO SCANDAL OVER THAT."

SINCE THE COST OF MRS. KENNEDY'S CLOTHES WAS AN ISSUE IN THE 1960 CAMPAIGN, HEIM HAD A CLAIM TO CLOSE THE SUBJECT.

"TOP MANUFACTURED CLOTHES IN NEW YORK ARE A LOT MORE EXPENSIVE THAN FRENCH HAUTE COUTURE CREATIONS," HE DECLARED. "THERE IS A COMPLETELY FALSE OPINION IN AMERICA ABOUT THE COSTLINESS OF FRENCH CLOTHES."

THE FIRST LADY'S VISIT TO PARIS IS SURE TO HAVE A STRONG EFFECT ON THE FALL AND WINTER COLLECTIONS THAT FRENCH FASHION HOUSES ARE PREPARING FOR SHOWINGS IN JULY.

PARIS DESIGNERS ARE ALWAYS SENSITIVE TO OUTSIDE INFLUENCES, ALTHOUGH NORMALLY A BIT CONDESCENDING ABOUT AMERICAN DRESS.

THEY MAKE A WILLING AND ENTHUSIASTIC EXCEPTION IN MRS. KENNEDY'S CASE, PARTLY BECAUSE THEY HAVE ALREADY ADOPTED HER AS FRENCH. LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND WOMEN'S MAGAZINES HAVE PUBLISHED LYRICAL TRIBUTES TO "JACKIE", SURE THAT THE ADMIRATION IS MUTUAL. THEY UNGRUDGINGLY PRAISE HER ELEGANCE AND TASTE.

THE FASHION HOUSES ARE EXPECTED TO OFFER HER A PRIVATE, COMBINED SHOWING OF THEIR TOP MODELS AT HER APARTMENT IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

GIVENCHY, WHO IN THE PAST HAS DESIGNED SOME GOWNS FOR MRS. KENNEDY, IS DOING NO BOASTING. PRESS CURIOSITY IS FIRMLY DISCOURAGED, AND THE WHITE HOUSE HAS DENIED THAT MRS. KENNEDY IS AT PRESENT BUYING ANY CLOTHES FROM PARIS.

THE NEW YORK WOMEN'S WEAR DAILY RECENTLY REPORTED A PARIS FASHION HOUSE WAS DISCREETLY FORWARDING GOWNS FOR MRS. KENNEDY TO A FICTITIOUS BUT PRE-ARRANGED NAME IN WASHINGTON. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID THE STORY WAS "ROT."

THE "JACKIE STYLE" OF ALMOST SEVERE SIMPLICITY IN DRESSES AND SIMPLE LITTLE HATS IS FINE BY THE PARIS FASHION HOUSES.

HOWEVER, THE FURRIERS AND JEWELLERS ARE SUFFERING SOME PANGS BECAUSE MRS. KENNEDY PREFERS CLOTH COATS AND IS SHY ON JEWELLED ORNAMENTATION.

THE FIRST LADY'S LIKING FOR SHORT SKIRTS AND PLAIN, SEMI-FITTED SILHOUETTES IS SURE TO MAKE A MARK ON WHAT THE DESIGNERS ARE DREAMING UP FOR FALL. HER CHOICE OF COLORS (WHITE IS A FAVORITE) AND MATERIALS WILL BE FAITHFULLY NOTED AND ACTED ON.

THE FRENCH CONSIDER THAT JACQUELINE KENNEDY'S FASHION TASTE WAS PROBABLY FORMED IN HER SORBONNE STUDENT DAYS IN PARIS, AND WHATEVER SHE WEARS USUALLY MEETS THEIR APPROVAL. IF SHE WERE GIVEN TO ECCENTRICITIES, SHE COULD UNDOUBTEDLY LAUNCH NEW TRENDS IN A TWINKLING.

THE DESIGNERS ALWAYS GIVE NAMES TO THEIR NEW MODELS AT THE FASHION OPENINGS. THIS TIME FASHION EDITORS CONFIDENTLY EXPECT A "JACKIE" IN EVER FALL COLLECTION. MANNEQUINS FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO RESEMBLE MRS. KENNEDY WILL FIND THEIR SERVICES AT A PREMIUM.

FS327AED

A44 (260)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR
BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, MAY 31 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TURNED

DOWN AN AMERICAN-BRITISH CONCESSION ON NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONTROLS TODAY WITHOUT EVEN STUDYING THE WESTERN DOCUMENT.
U. S. DELEGATE ARTHUR H. DEAN INTRODUCED THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL CALLING FOR FEWER INSPECTIONS ON SOVIET TERRITORY AT LAST MONDAY'S SESSION OF THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS HERE. SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT ENDORSED IT ON BEHALF OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. TODAY THEY OFFERED THE PROPOSAL IN FORMAL TREATY LANGUAGE.
THE GIST OF IT WAS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ORIGINALLY CALLED FOR 20 ON-SITE INSPECTIONS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION EVERY YEAR, WOULD CUT THIS AND AGREE TO A SLIDING SCALE OF 12 TO 20. EXACTLY HOW MANY WOULD DEPEND ON HOW MANY SUSPICIOUS EARTH TREMORS SEISMOGRAPHS DETECTED THAT MIGHT INDICATE SECRET UNDERGROUND TESTS.

THE GREY-HAIRED SOVIET NEGOTIATOR MERELY GLANCED AT THE MIMEOGRAPHED TWO-PAGE DOCUMENT WHILE DEAN SPOKE.
AFTER DEAN FINISHED, TSARAPKIN IMMEDIATELY READ A PREPARED STATEMENT IN WHICH HE CRITICIZED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL IN THE STRONGEST TERMS, AND LEFT NO DOUBT THE RUSSIANS DID NOT INTEND TO ACCEPT.

WRIGHT CRITICIZED THE SOVIET DELEGATE'S MANNER.
HE SAID SINCE TSARAPKIN HAD NOT EVEN STUDIED THE WESTERN TEXT HIS REACTION "CAN HARDLY BE A CONSIDERED JUDGMENT." HE EXPRESSED THE "INTENSE REGRET" OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND TOLD THE SOVIET NEGOTIATOR:

"IF YOUR POLICY IS TO REJECT ANY PROPOSAL WITHOUT TIME TO CONSIDER IT, THEN I CONCLUDE YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS LOST THE WILL TO NEGOTIATE."

BOTH DEAN AND SIR MICHAEL HAVE FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED THE SOVIET DELEGATE FOR WHAT THEY HAVE CALLED HIS "FAILURE TO CONTRIBUTE TO GENUINE NEGOTIATION" IN THE 31-MONTH-OLD CONFERENCE WHICH HELD ITS 313TH SESSION TODAY.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID TSARAPKIN REMAINED UNMOVED BY THE WESTERN DELEGATES' REPEATED APPEALS FOR A "CONSTRUCTIVE SOVIET CONTRIBUTION TO THE TALKS." NOR HAS HE BEEN MOVED BY DEAN'S AND SIR MICHAEL'S REPEATED CHARGE THAT THE SOVIET SIDE WAS OBVIOUSLY DETERMINED TO STALL THE NEGOTIATIONS.

JS518PED

A154 (140)

NEW YORK, MAY 31 (AP)—A GROUP OF 13 AMERICAN PACIFISTS LEFT BY PLANE FOR LONDON TONIGHT TO BEGIN A 2,500-MILE "PEACE WALK" TO MOSCOW.

THE WALKING TEAM OF EIGHT MEN AND FIVE WOMEN, WHOSE WALK TO PROMOTE DISARMAMENT AND PEACE IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION, EXPECT TO REACH THE SOVIET CAPITAL IN OCTOBER.

AMONG THE GROUP WERE SEVERAL WHO BEGAN THE PEACE MARCH IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST DEC. 1, INCLUDING DAVID RICH, 22, OF CENTER TUFTONBORO, N. H., THE ONLY MARCHER WHO MADE IT ALL THE WAY TO NEW YORK ON FOOT.

THE PEACE MARCHERS PLAN TO ATTEND A MASS RALLY IN LONDON'S TRAFALGAR SQUARE JUNE 6 AND THEN WILL DEPART ON A WALK THAT IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE THEM THROUGH ENGLAND, FRANCE, BELGIUM, WEST GERMANY, EAST GERMANY, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GROUP IS ARMED WITH PAMPHLETS IN SEVEN LANGUAGES WHICH CALL FOR WORLDWIDE "UNCONDITIONAL DISARMAMENT."

ZR1225AED

A5WX

(460) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSK-FOREIGN AID
BY STANLEY MEISLER

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TESTIFIED TODAY THAT AMERICA MUST SPEND \$4,806,000,000 ON FOREIGN AID TO MEET COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. "WE CAN AFFORD TO DO WHAT HAS TO BE DONE," HE SAID.

THOSE WHO OPPOSE FOREIGN AID, RUSK TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, "MUST ACCEPT THE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR OPPOSITION."
"THEY MUST UNDERSTAND," HE CONTINUED, "THAT, IF THEY SUCCEED (IN

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KILLING THE PROGRAM), THEY DENY THE PEOPLES IN THE EMERGENT SOCIETIES THEIR LAST GREAT HOPE FOR INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT AND THEREFORE CONDEMN THEM TO THE HIGH PROBABILITY OF COMMUNIST SERVITUDE--AND US TO COMMUNIST WORLD ENCIRCLEMENT."

RUSK WAS THE FIRST ADMINISTRATION WITNESS FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S \$4,806,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL. TO TESTIFY, THE SECRETARY DELAYED UNTIL THE AFTERNOON A FLIGHT TO PARIS TO JOIN THE PRESIDENT IN HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE.

BUT, WHEN HIS DEPARTURE TIME CAME, RUSK POSTPONED IT AGAIN BECAUSE OF REPORTS THAT GENERALISSIMO RAFAEL TRUJILLO OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC HAD BEEN ASSASSINATED. KENNEDY ASKED RUSK TO REMAIN IN WASHINGTON TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION IN THE CARIBBEAN

NATION.
MOST COMMITTEE MEMBERS GAVE RUSK AND THE BILL A FRIENDLY RECEPTION, BUT SEN. WAYNE MORSE, D-ORE., SAID, "I AM GOING INTO THIS PROGRAM SENTENCE BY SENTENCE AND ITEM BY ITEM."

MORSE SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT CONTINUE TO WASTE MONEY AS HE SAID IT HAS BEEN DOING IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD.

"A LOT OF THINGS NEED TO BE DONE AT HOME," THE SENATOR ADDED.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., THE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD INSIST ON QUALIFIED ADMINISTRATORS TO RUN AID PROGRAMS IN FOREIGN LANDS.

HE SAID THERE WERE TOO MANY INSTANCE OF CORRUPT OR FRUSTRATED PROGRAMS.

RUSK SAID EFFORTS WOULD BE MADE TO SIMPLIFY ADMINISTRATION AND PUT RESPONSIBILITY IN THE HANDS OF "KNOWN, IDENTIFIABLE PEOPLE."

FULBRIGHT CITED A RECENT NEWS STORY WHICH SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SHIPPED COBALT, CANCER-TREATMENT MACHINES TO COUNTRIES LIKE PAKISTAN THAT HAD LITTLE OR NO CANCER.

RUSK SAID THE DEPARTMENT WAS LOOKING INTO THE MATTER BUT THAT AS FAR AS HE WAS ABLE TO FIND OUT, NO FUNDS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY OR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAD BEEN USED.

IN HIS PRESENTATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CASE FOR FOREIGN AID, RUSK SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST ARM ITSELF TO MEET COMMUNIST AGGRESSION "FROM THE THERMONUCLEAR HOLOCAUST TO ASSASSINATION IN THE JUNGLE."

HE SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT DO ITS SHARE, IT WILL SEE THE FAILURE OF OTHER NATIONS TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THEIR PEOPLE AND THE INEVITABLE COLLAPSE OF THESE NATIONS.

"WHILE ECONOMIC PENETRATION BY AID AND TRADE ARE NEW WEAPONS IN THE COMMUNIST ARSENAL," RUSK SAID, "THE OLD WEAPONS OF FORCE IN ALL OF ITS MANIFESTATIONS NOT ONLY CONTINUE TO EXIST, BUT ARE DAILY VISIBLE."

HE CITED CUBA AND LAOS AS EXAMPLES.

SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART, R-IND., ASKED RUSK WHAT GOOD IT DOES TO HELP COUNTRIES WHICH EVENTUALLY BECOME COMMUNISTIC OR SOCIALISTIC.

CAPEHART SAID HE HAS READ THAT THE PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL, SHOWING NO CONCERN THAT CUBA IS COMMUNISTIC, HAD WARNED THE UNITED STATES NOT TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST CUBA. AND YET, CAPEHART WENT ON, "NO NATION COULD BE BETTER THAN WE HAVE TO BRAZIL."

RUSK REPLIED HE THOUGHT THAT CAPEHART PERHAPS HAD READ TOO MUCH INTO THE STATEMENT OF THE BRAZILIAN PRESIDENT. THE SECRETARY ADDED THE MATTER WAS ONE HE WOULD PREFER TO DISCUSS IN A CLOSED SESSION.

DURING HIS TESTIMONY, RUSK WAS FLANKED BY HENRY R. LABOUISSSE, DIRECTOR OF THE ICA; SARGENT SHRIVER JR., DIRECTOR OF THE PEACE CORPS; JOHN O. BELL, DEPUTY STATE DEPARTMENT COORDINATOR FOR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE; AND WILLIAM P. BUNDY, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

BU246PED

B58VX Q

(320) NIGHT LEAD DEWLINE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)—FOUR NEW RADAR STATIONS WITH SIGNIFICANTLY

GREATER RANGE THAN OTHERS IN THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEWLINE) NETWORK WILL BEGIN OPERATING IN GREENLAND SOON.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY A REARRANGEMENT AND EASTWARD EXTENSION OF THE FAR-NORTH SYSTEM FOR DETECTING THE APPROACH OF MANNED BOMBERS FROM RUSSIA.

THE DISCLOSURE POINTED UP AN ARGUMENT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN MAKING: THE MEANS OF ATTACK BY CONVENTIONAL BOMBERS WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST FOR SOME YEARS BEFORE THE THREAT OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES BECOMES PREDOMINANT.

NO EXACT RANGES WERE GIVEN, BUT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW STATIONS WOULD MEAN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF DEWLINE WOULD BE EXTENDED "ACROSS" THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

THE RANGE OF THE MAIN STATIONS IN THE EXISTING SYSTEM, WHICH EXTENDS FROM WESTERN ALASKA TO THE EAST COAST OF CANADA, IS LIMITED TO A FEW HUNDRED MILES. IF THE NEW STATIONS, SCHEDULED FOR OPERATION STARTING JULY 1, CAN SEND BEAMS ACROSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC, THIS MEANS A RANGE OF WELL OVER 1,000 MILES.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN USING A RADAR SYSTEM WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 3,000 MILES. HOWEVER, THIS IS ONLY FOR MISSILE DETECTION, NOT FOR SPOTTING LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT.

WHEN THE GREENLAND STATIONS START OPERATING, NINE OTHER AIRCRAFT DETECTION RADAR STATIONS WILL BE CLOSED. THESE CONSIST OF THREE PRIMARY STATIONS AND SIX SMALLER, "GAP FILLER" STATIONS IN AN AREA EXTENDING SOUTHWARD FROM BAFFIN ISLAND INTO NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

THEY ARE MANNED PREDOMINANTLY BY U.S. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, WITH A FEW CANADIAN CIVILIANS. EACH OF THE THREE BIG STATIONS HAS ABOUT 150 MEN, EACH SMALLER STATION ABOUT 20.

THE AIR FORCE ANSWERED NO WHEN ASKED IF THE NINE STATIONS WERE BEING CLOSED AT THE REQUEST OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE NINE STATIONS ACTUALLY ARE PART OF ANOTHER SYSTEM, THE "PINE TREE LINE" WHICH FOLLOWS THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER AREA THEN CURVES NORTH INTO LABRADOR AND BAFFIN ISLAND.

DEWLINE, CONSISTING OF DOZENS OF MAJOR AND MINOR SITES, COST ABOUT \$500 MILLION TO BUILD.

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A130WX

(180) SUBMARINE DETECTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT HAS INSTALLED IN A ONETIME TANKER A FIVE-STORY-HIGH POWER PLANT THAT WILL SEND SOUND UNDER WATER FOR VERY LONG DISTANCES.

THE SONAR PLANT, WEIGHING HUNDREDS OF TONS AND PACKING ENOUGH ELECTRICAL POWER TO LIGHT A CITY OF 50,000, IS PART OF A PROJECT FOR LOCATING SUBMARINES AT LONG-RANGE IN LARGE OCEAN AREAS.

THIS ANTI-SUBMARINE PROJECT, CALLED ARTEMIS, INVOLVES USING A VERY HIGH-POWERED SOUND SOURCE COMBINED WITH SENSITIVE RECEIVERS EMPLACED ON THE OCEAN FLOOR.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FORMER TANKER, MISSION CAPISTRANO, HAS BEEN MODIFIED TO CARRY THE EQUIPMENT WHICH CONVERTS ELECTRICAL POWER TO SOUND AND TRANSMITS IT THROUGH WATER.

THE 17,340-TON SHIP WILL OPERATE PRIMARILY IN THE AREA NORTH OF THE BAHAMAS TO CAPE HATTERAS, N. C., AND BERMUDA.

A TOWER CALLED ARGUS ISLAND HAS BEEN INSTALLED 30 MILES SOUTHWEST

OF BERMUDA AS A RELAY POINT FOR HYDROPHONES PLACED ON THE OCEAN FLOOR.

THE TOWER HAS BEEN ERECTED ATOP AN EXTINCT UNDERWATER VOLCANO. THE PROJECT'S NAME, ARTEMUS, IS DRAWN FROM THAT OF THE GREEK GODDESS OF THE HUNT.

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A134WX

(140)

NIGHT LEAD PEACE CORPS

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO MAKE THE PEACE CORPS A PERMANENT AGENCY AND GIVE IT \$40 MILLION IN THE

COMING FISCAL YEAR.

IN LETTERS ACCOMPANYING THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION, KENNEDY SAID THE FUNDS WOULD ENABLE THE CORPS TO HAVE 500 TO 1,000 VOLUNTEERS ABROAD BY THE END OF 1961 AND 2,700 VOLUNTEERS ABROAD OR IN TRAINING BY JUNE 1962.

THE LEGISLATION WOULD PROVIDE THAT VOLUNTEERS RECEIVE ONLY AN ALLOWANCE SUFFICIENT TO MAINTAIN A MODEST LIVING STANDARD ABROAD, IN ADDITION TO A "MODEST MONTHLY PAYMENT" THAT WOULD ACCUMULATE IN MOST CASES UNTIL THE TOUR OF DUTY ENDED.

"PROGRESS AND PLANNING TO DATE HAS CONFIRMED THAT THERE IS A GENUINE AND IMMEDIATE NEED IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD FOR SKILLED MANPOWER WHICH THE PEACE CORPS WILL BE ABLE TO FURNISH," KENNEDY SAID.

"MOREOVER, THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES OF MANY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HAVE ENTHUSIASTICALLY RECEIVED THE IDEA OF A PEACE CORPS."

A162WA

(480) BERLIN

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)--FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS SUBMITTED A REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY SPELLING OUT HIS VIEWS ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

THE PRESIDENT HAD ORDERED A REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE QUESTION, INSTRUCTING EXPERTS IN HIS ADMINISTRATION TO RE-EXAMINE THE U.S. POSITION ON BERLIN.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN REPORTING THIS TONIGHT SAID ACHESON WROTE THE REPORT AFTER HIS VISIT IN WEST GERMANY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EARLIER THIS SPRING.

ACHESON, SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, IS KENNEDY'S CHIEF ADVISER ON ATLANTIC ALLIANCE PROBLEMS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN WORKING ON WHAT NOW IS GENERALLY KNOWN AS THE CONTINGENCY PLAN SINCE NOVEMBER 1958, WHEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM BERLIN.

THE WASHINGTON TALKS, INVOLVING FOY D. KOHLER, STATE DEPARTMENT ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR EUROPE, AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS, HAVE BEEN HELD ON A REGULAR BASIS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS. THE ACHESON PAPER, OFFICIALS SAID, STIMULATED FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THIS ISSUE AND PROMPTED A REVIEW OF THE CONTINGENCY PLAN.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY WHAT ACHESON'S POSITION IS. THE REPORT ITSELF, THEY SAY, IS KNOWN ONLY TO A SELECTED FEW IN THE WHITE HOUSE AND AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. DETAILS OF THE CONTINGENCY PLAN--THE SPECIFIC ALLIED RESPONSE TO A SPECIFIC COMMUNIST THRUST--HAVE NEVER BEEN SPELLED OUT PUBLICLY.

IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT ACHESON'S PHILOSOPHY ON BERLIN IS A REALISTIC ONE. THE MAIN PROBLEM, HE REPORTEDLY HAS SAID, IS THE SECURITY OF THE CITY, ONE THE ONE HAND, AND FREE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN ON THE OTHER.

ACHESON IS REPORTED BELIEVING THAT THESE TWO MAIN OBJECTIVES CAN BE MAINTAINED IF KHRUSHCHEV CARRIED OUT HIS THREAT AND SIGNED A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS GIVING THEM CONTROL OF THE BERLIN ACCESS ROUTE.

THE ACHESON THESIS, OFFICIALS ADVISED, IS BASED ON AN IDEA RAISED BY THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. DULLES, A STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF A FREE WEST BERLIN, SAID ONCE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WOULD NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS AS THE "AGENTS" OF SOVIET RUSSIA, SHOULD MOSCOW TRANSFER THE CONTROL OF THE ACCESS ROUTES.

OTHERWISE, ACHESON'S BERLIN POSITION IS FIRM AND HE SUBSCRIBES TO THE THEORY, EMPHASIZED BY KENNEDY DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, THAT THE WEST CANNOT ABANDON THE CITY. THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE MAINTAINS, HOWEVER, THAT THE IMPORTANT THING IS TO KEEP THE CITY FREE BUT THE MEANS WITH WHICH THIS IS ACHIEVED ARE UNIMPORTANT.

HENRY KISSINGER, A PRIVATE ADVISER TO KENNEDY ON FOREIGN POLICY, ALSO SUBMITTED CERTAIN IDEAS ON THE BERLIN QUESTION, OFFICIALS SAID.

THESE WERE ADDED TO THE AGENDA OF THE TRIPARTITE-KOHLER COMMITTEE FOR CONSIDERATION, THEY ADDED. THE CONTINGENCY PLAN, A TOP RANKING EXPERT ON THE PROBLEM SAID, WAS ACTUALLY COMPLETED LONG AGO AND IS UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT DOUBT THAT BERLIN WILL BE ONE AND PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE KHRUSHCHEV WILL BRING UP WHEN HE MEETS KENNEDY IN VIENNA. THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT ONLY SUPPLIED WITH A COMPLETE FILE ON THIS QUESTION BUT MARTIN HILLENBRAND, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS AND ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING AMERICAN EXPERTS OF THE ISSUE, WILL BE IN VIENNA TO ASSIST KENNEDY WHEN THE QUESTION COMES UP.

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B83KX (2)
(210)

TOPEKA, KAN., MAY 31 (AP)-TWO AIR FORCE CAPTAINS RELEASED EARLIER THIS YEAR BY THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN EACH OF THE WIVES OF FOUR DEAD OR MISSING COMPANIONS A GIFT FROM ADVANCE ROYALTIES ON RIGHTS TO THEIR STORY.

THIS WAS ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY BY CAPT. JOHN R. MCKONE. MCKONE AND CAPT. FREEMAN B. OLMSTEAD ARE THE ONLY KNOWN SURVIVORS OF A SIX JET RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS LAST JULY.

MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD WERE PICKED UP BY THE RUSSIANS AND HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT FOR ALMOST SEVEN MONTHS BEFORE BEING RELEASED JAN. 25. THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE MAJ. WILLARD G. PALM, COMMANDER OF THE RB47, WHO WAS KILLED AND HIS BODY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE RUSSIANS; 1ST LT. DEAN B. PHILLIPS; AND CAPT. EUGENE POSA, AND 1ST LT. OSCAR L. GOFORTH. THE LATTER ARE MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD.

MCKONE SAID: "WE GAVE ALL FOUR WIVES A GIFT OUT OF THE ADVANCE. WE FELT THEIR HUSBANDS WOULD HAVE DONE THE SAME UNDER REVERSED CIRCUMSTANCES." HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT OF THE GIFTS.

MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD HAVE SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE FATE OF THEIR MISSING CREWMATES.

MRS. PALM AND MRS. GOFORTH LIVE IN TOPEKA; MRS. POSA AT VISALIA, CALIF., AND MRS. PHILLIPS AT SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

W.L. WHITE, EMPORIA, KAN., AND NEW YORK EDITOR AND WRITER, HAS BEEN WORKING WITH MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD ON A BOOK WHICH IS DESIGNED TO TELL WHAT THE TWO CAPTAINS EXPERIENCED.

FORBES AIR FORCE BASE OFFICIALS SAID THE ADVANCE WAS ON COVERED RIGHTS FOR THE BOOK, MAGAZINE ARTICLES AND POSSIBLE OTHER USES OF THE STORY.

VX814PCS

A109KX

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., MAY 31 (AP)-CLAUDE BATCHELOR, FORMER SOLDIER IMPRISONED AS A TURNCOAT AFTER THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WAS FINED \$500 IN COUNTY COURT TODAY ON A CHARGE OF NEGLIGENT COLLISION.

BATCHELOR, FORMERLY OF KERMIT, TEX., ENTERED A NOLO CONTENDERE--NEITHER GUILTY NOR INNOCENT--TO THE CHARGE FILED AFTER A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT NOV. 4 IN WHICH MRS. SIMONA BARRERA OF SAN ANTONIO DIED.

A COURT MARTIAL SENTENCED BATCHELOR TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON A COLLABORATION CHARGE IN 1954. THE SENTENCE SUBSEQUENTLY WAS REDUCED TO SEVEN YEARS AND BATCHELOR WAS PAROLED AFTER SERVING FIVE.

JW720PCS

B46KX (Q)
(160)

DENVER, MAY 31 (AP)-THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY ORDERED A THIRD TRIAL FOR SIX FORMER MEMBERS OF THE COLORADO COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE SIX TWICE WERE CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT BY ADVOCATING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. EACH TIME THEY WON NEW TRIALS ON APPEALS.

THE APPELLATE COURT SAID IN ITS DECISION THERE WAS AMPLE EVIDENCE THE DEFENDANTS DID ADVOCATE OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.

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BUT IT SAID THE LATE U.S. DIST. JUDGE LEE KNOUS SHOULD HAVE EXAMINED ABOUT 700 DOCUMENTS WHICH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO DEFENSE ATTORNEYS AFTER TESTIMONY HAD BEEN GIVEN ABOUT THESE DOCUMENTS.

JUDGE KNOUS SHOULD HAVE DECIDED WHETHER THE DEFENSE COULD EXAMINE THEM, THE DECISION SAID.

THE SIX HAD RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES RANGING FROM 2 1/2 TO 5 YEARS AND FINES RANGING FROM \$1,500 TO \$5,000. ALL ARE FREE ON BOND.

THEY ARE: ARTHUR BARY, 49, SAN JOSE, CALIF.; MRS. ANNA BARY, 36, DENVER, HIS FORMER WIFE; HAROLD ZEPPELIN, 35, DENVER; JOSEPH SCHERRER, 41, NEW YORK AND FORMERLY OF PUEBLO; HIS WIFE, MAIA, 42, AND MRS. PATRICIA J. BLAU, 49, EL PASO, TEX.

(400) FUND FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES GOT LITTLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE FUND FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS TODAY. SIX WITNESSES INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS DOZENS OF TIMES, REFUSING TO REPLY TO QUESTIONS.

DR. HERBERT APTHEKER OF NEW YORK, REFERRED TO IN QUESTIONING AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL COMMITTEE, CONFIRMED THAT HE RECEIVED A GRANT FROM THE FUND. BUT HE REFUSED TO ANSWER MOST OTHER QUESTIONS, SPECIFICALLY ANY RELATING TO ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

OTHER WITNESSES WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT ALLEGED CONNECTIONS WITH THE NEW YORK-BASED FUND. THEY REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE OFFICERS OR OTHERWISE ACTIVE IN THE FUND, TO DISCUSS WHERE THE FUND GOT ITS MONEY OR TO WHOM IT GAVE RESEARCH GRANTS, AND WHETHER IT HAD CONNECTIONS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

THESE WITNESSES, AND THE POSITIONS ATTRIBUTED TO THEM IN THE QUESTIONING, WERE:

HARRY MAGDOFF, PRESIDENT; DR. ANNETTE T. RUBINSTEIN, SECRETARY; IRVING KAPLAN, TREASURER; STANLEY MOORE AND RUSSELL A. NIXON, MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE SELECTING RECIPIENTS OF GRANTS.

ALL SAID THEY LIVE IN NEW YORK.

MOORE FURTHER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A MEMBER OF THE BARNARD COLLEGE FACULTY AND NIXON AS WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA. HE SAID HE COMMUTES FROM NEW YORK.

SOME OF THE WITNESSES LECTURED THE COMMITTEE ON ITS METHODS OR ARGUED OPENLY AT SOME OF THE QUESTIONS--FOR EXAMPLE, AT QUESTIONS SUGGESTING THAT RECORDS OF THE FUND HAD BEEN DESTROYED AFTER SUBPOENAS WERE ISSUED FOR THEM.

NIXON TOLD THE COMMITTEE AT THE OUTSET HE WOULD ANSWER NO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FUND, NOT ONLY ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS, BUT BECAUSE, ALONG WITH WHAT HE TERMED A GREAT MANY PEOPLE, HE CONSIDERED THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES INIMICAL TO "A DEMOCRATIC OPEN SOCIETY."

"THIS HEARING PARTICULARLY IS ESPECIALLY OUTRAGEOUS BECAUSE IT IS DIRECTED AT A SMALL GROUP, WITH NO REMOTE GOVERNMENT CONNECTION WHATEVER, ENGAGED IN PRIVATE RESEARCH," NIXON SAID.

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER, D-PA., DIRECTED THAT COPIES OF THE TRANSCRIPT BE SENT TO SIGNERS OF AN ADVERTISEMENT WHICH APPEARED TODAY IN THE WASHINGTON POST PROTESTING AGAINST THE HEARING. HE SAID THE SIGNERS SHOULD KNOW "WITH WHOM THEY ARE ASSOCIATING."

APTHEKER, WHO SAID HE EDITS THE PERIODICAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS, TESTIFIED HE APPLIED FOR AND GOT A GRANT TO CONTINUE WORK ON A HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

REFUSING TO ANSWER MOST QUESTIONS, HE DECLARED, "I WILL BE NO PART OF (THE COMMITTEE'S) WITCH HUNTING PROCESSES."

MOORE TESTIFIED HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WAS NOT WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY IN 1954. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER OTHER QUESTIONS ABOUT AFFILIATIONS, INCLUDING A QUES-

TION WHETHER HE BELONGED TO "THE PROFESSIONAL CLUB OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" WHEN HE WAS TEACHING AT REED COLLEGE, PORTLAND, ORE., ABOUT 12 YEARS.

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U R G E N T

PRECEDE LONDON (TO SOME REGIONALS)

ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, MAY 31 (AP)-A BRITISH TRAWLER MADE IT HOME TONIGHT FROM A FISHING WAR ON THE HIGH SEAS WITH THREE GAPING SHELL-HOLES AS BATTLE SCARS.

THE 274-TON RED CRUSADER RAN FROM UNDER THE GUNS OF A DANISH FRIGATE IN THE ATLANTIC YESTERDAY AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF POACHING INSIDE THE DANISH FAROE ISLANDS TERRITORIAL LIMITS. HER DYNAMIC SCOTS SKIPPER, TED WOOD, STEPPED ASHORE IN ABERDEEN AND EXPLODED:

"THESE PEOPLE, THE DANES, HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CHASE US OFF THE SEA FOR YEARS. IF THEY HAD THEIR WAY PEOPLE IN BRITAIN WOULD STARVE FOR FISH."

AS WOOD STOMPED OFF TO HIS HOME, CREWMEN TOLD NEWSMEN WHY THE RED CRUSADER DASHED FOR FREEDOM DESPITE THE DETERRENT OF DANISH GUNS.

"WE DID IT FOR THE MONEY," SAID MATE FRANK FINNIE.

"AFTER THE FRIGATE NIELS EBBESEN ARRESTED US THE SKIPPER CALLED THE CREW BELOW. HE ASKED US IF WE WOULD MAKE A RUN FOR IT, AND WE AGREED."

FINNIE SAID THAT IF THE DANES HAD CONFISCATED THEIR CATCH OF 400 BOXES OF FISH. THE CREW WOULD HAVE GOT NO WAGES.

FINNIE SAID THE PLAN WAS HATCHED OUT OF THE HEARING OF A TWO-MAN DANISH BOARDING PARTY.

"WE COULDN'T TALK ON THE BRIDGE BECAUSE A DANISH OFFICER WAS THERE AND HE SPOKE GOOD ENGLISH," FINNIE ADDED. "WE DECIDED WE DIDN'T WANT TO GO BACK TO THE FAROE ISLANDS UNDER ARREST. IT WAS MONEY OR BUST. WE'D BEEN 16 DAYS AT SEA AND WE DIDN'T WANT IT TO BE FOR NOTHING."

SEAMAN ROBERT ROBERTSON TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO STRUGGLE WHEN THE BRITISH CREW OF 13 DECIDED TO TAKE OVER FROM THE TWO DANES

"THE DANISH OFFICER AND SEAMAN WERE UNARMED," HE EXPLAINED. "WHEN WE STARTED TO VEER OFF COURSE AND THE FRIGATE OPENED FIRE THE TWO DANES TOOK COVER LIKE EVERYONE ELSE."

THE RED CRUSADER SHOWED A SHELL HOLE IN HER BOW AND TWO MORE IN THE RADAR SCREEN. THERE WERE ALSO SEVERAL BULLET HOLES.

AND HOVERING OFFSHORE WAS HER FOE--THE NIELS EBBESEN.

EVER SINCE YESTERDAY WHEN THE BRITISH NAVY SENT A FRIGATE AND A MINESWEEPER TO ESCORT THE TRAWLER HOME, THE DANISH VESSEL HAD BEEN TRACKING SOLIDLY. SHE WAS WITHIN SIGHT OF THE HARBOR AND LAY JUST OUTSIDE THE THREE-MILE LIMIT WHILE THE DISPUTE MOVED TO DIPLOMATIC LEVELS.

SPOKESMAN EDWARD HEATH, BRITAIN'S NO.2 FOREIGN OFFICE MAN, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON THE INCIDENT HAD BEEN "MOST UNHAPPY." HE ADDED HE WAS NOW AWAITING A FULL REPORT OF THE AFFRAY.

IR536PED

S100

MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-AMERICAN EDITOR NORMAN COUSINS SAID TODAY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO PAY FROM \$6,000 TO \$10,000 COMPENSATION TO EACH OF 53 POLISH WOMEN WHO SERVED AS GUINEA PIGS IN NAZI MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS.

COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, HEADED A COMMITTEE THAT TOOK THE WOMEN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MEDICAL REHABILITATION. THEY ARE BACK IN POLAND NOW.

COUSINS SAID HIS GROUP HAD ALSO ASKED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE WOMEN, BUT AS USUAL THEY HAD REFUSED TO TAKE ANY RESPONSIBILITY.

COUSINS IS FLYING TO WARSAW TOMORROW TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS OF COMPENSATION PAYMENTS.

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End May 31, 1961